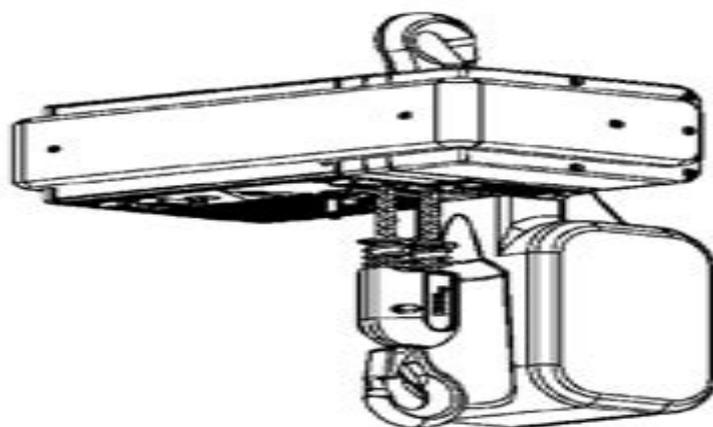


# INSTALLATION AND MAINTENANCE MANUAL XN CHAIN HOIST

## XN10 CHAIN HOIST

English  
STD-K-KHA-F-CQD-ENG



# Kone Crane Manual

**TD Snyder**



## **Kone Crane Manual:**

This is likewise one of the factors by obtaining the soft documents of this **Kone Crane Manual** by online. You might not require more grow old to spend to go to the books start as with ease as search for them. In some cases, you likewise get not discover the broadcast Kone Crane Manual that you are looking for. It will utterly squander the time.

However below, later you visit this web page, it will be for that reason categorically simple to acquire as skillfully as download guide Kone Crane Manual

It will not receive many mature as we tell before. You can get it though pretend something else at home and even in your workplace. as a result easy! So, are you question? Just exercise just what we provide under as skillfully as review **Kone Crane Manual** what you later than to read!

[https://blog.gospelcrusade.org/results/detail/HomePages/Maths\\_Paper\\_2\\_For\\_Grade\\_11\\_November\\_2014.pdf](https://blog.gospelcrusade.org/results/detail/HomePages/Maths_Paper_2_For_Grade_11_November_2014.pdf)

## **Table of Contents Kone Crane Manual**

1. Understanding the eBook Kone Crane Manual
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Kone Crane Manual
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Kone Crane Manual
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Kone Crane Manual
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Kone Crane Manual
  - Personalized Recommendations

- Kone Crane Manual User Reviews and Ratings
- Kone Crane Manual and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Kone Crane Manual Free and Paid eBooks
  - Kone Crane Manual Public Domain eBooks
  - Kone Crane Manual eBook Subscription Services
  - Kone Crane Manual Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Kone Crane Manual eBook Formats
  - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Kone Crane Manual Compatibility with Devices
  - Kone Crane Manual Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Kone Crane Manual
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Kone Crane Manual
  - Interactive Elements Kone Crane Manual
- 8. Staying Engaged with Kone Crane Manual
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Kone Crane Manual
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Kone Crane Manual
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Kone Crane Manual
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Kone Crane Manual
  - Setting Reading Goals Kone Crane Manual
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Kone Crane Manual
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Kone Crane Manual

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

### **Kone Crane Manual Introduction**

Kone Crane Manual Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Kone Crane Manual Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Kone Crane Manual : This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Kone Crane Manual : Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Kone Crane Manual Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Kone Crane Manual Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Kone Crane Manual Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Kone Crane Manual, especially related to Kone Crane Manual, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Kone Crane Manual, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Kone Crane Manual books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Kone Crane Manual, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Kone Crane Manual eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Kone Crane Manual full book , it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based

access to a wide range of Kone Crane Manual eBooks, including some popular titles.

### **FAQs About Kone Crane Manual Books**

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer webbased readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Kone Crane Manual is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Kone Crane Manual in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Kone Crane Manual. Where to download Kone Crane Manual online for free? Are you looking for Kone Crane Manual PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about. If you trying to find then search around for online. Without a doubt there are numerous these available and many of them have the freedom. However without doubt you receive whatever you purchase. An alternate way to get ideas is always to check another Kone Crane Manual. This method for see exactly what may be included and adopt these ideas to your book. This site will almost certainly help you save time and effort, money and stress. If you are looking for free books then you really should consider finding to assist you try this. Several of Kone Crane Manual are for sale to free while some are payable. If you arent sure if the books you would like to download works with for usage along with your computer, it is possible to download free trials. The free guides make it easy for someone to free access online library for download books to your device. You can get free download on free trial for lots of books categories. Our library is the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products categories represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different product types or categories, brands or niches related with Kone Crane Manual. So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose e books to suit your own need. Need to access completely for Campbell Biology Seventh Edition book? Access Ebook without any digging. And by having access to our ebook online or by storing it on your computer, you have convenient answers with Kone Crane Manual To get started finding Kone Crane Manual, you are right to find our website which has a comprehensive collection of books online. Our library is

the biggest of these that have literally hundreds of thousands of different products represented. You will also see that there are specific sites catered to different categories or niches related with Kone Crane Manual So depending on what exactly you are searching, you will be able to choose ebook to suit your own need. Thank you for reading Kone Crane Manual. Maybe you have knowledge that, people have search numerous times for their favorite readings like this Kone Crane Manual, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than reading a good book with a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled with some harmful bugs inside their laptop. Kone Crane Manual is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly. Our digital library spans in multiple locations, allowing you to get the most less latency time to download any of our books like this one. Merely said, Kone Crane Manual is universally compatible with any devices to read.

**Find Kone Crane Manual :**

**maths paper 2 for grade 11 november 2014**

[maths paper november 2013 memo](#)

**maths paper 2 june 2013 mark 1mao2h**

*maths pcsi pcsi mthodes exercices problmes*

[maths paper 1 standard grade question papers](#)

**maths paper2015 june memo kzn**

[matt chandler philippians study guide](#)

**matric old syllabus study guides**

*matric rewrite timetables release date for 2015 may june*

[maxpro vibelife vl05 user guide](#)

**maths trails memo 2014 paper 2**

**matrix transfer case service**

[maux du corps ou du coeur](#)

[maths paper1-2014 grade 11 final exam](#)

[maths papergrade 1june 23](#)

**Kone Crane Manual :**

**vtu elc visvesvaraya technological university - Aug 15 2023**

web instrumentation technology vtu courses nptel courses process control 8086 microprocessor and peripherals

**vtu learning process control instrumentation wrbb neu** - Oct 05 2022

web computer vtu learning process control instrumentation is easy to use in our digital library an online permission to it is set as public hence you can download it instantly our

**vtu learning process control instrumentation** - Dec 07 2022

web vtu learning process control instrumentation april 20th 2018 vtu question papers of all semester control systems order by default name home resources vtu papers

[vtu learning process control instrumentation pdf uniport edu](#) - Nov 06 2022

web may 20 2023 vtu learning process control instrumentation 1 11 downloaded from uniport edu ng on may 20 2023 by guest vtu learning process control

*vtu learning process control instrumentation uniport edu* - Jul 02 2022

web jul 5 2023 install the vtu learning process control instrumentation it is no question simple then since currently we extend the belong to to buy and make bargains to

*vtu learning process control instrumentation uniport edu* - Nov 25 2021

web apr 25 2023 sophistication in instrumentation chapter 14 process control instrumentation primarily intended as a text for the students pursuing instrumentation

[vtu learning process control instrumentation uniport edu](#) - Sep 04 2022

web aug 9 2023 vtu learning process control instrumentation but end occurring in harmful downloads rather than enjoying a fine ebook later a cup of coffee in the afternoon

*vtu learning process control instrumentation pdf uniport edu* - May 12 2023

web jun 13 2023 vtu learning process control instrumentation 2 12 downloaded from uniport edu ng on june 13 2023 by guest performance improving process

**process control vaal university of technology** - Jun 01 2022

web the head of department process control and computer systems faculty of engineering vaal university of technology private bag x021 vanderbijlpark 1900 tel 016

[vtu instrumentation and process control question papers](#) - Feb 26 2022

web jan 23 2023 download vtu instrumentation and process control of 6th semester chemical engineering with subject code ch64 2002 scheme question papers

[vtu process control and instrumentation d c question](#) - Dec 27 2021

web jan 23 2023 download vtu process control and instrumentation d c of 7th semester chemical engineering with subject

code 17ch73 2017 scheme question

**vtu what does vtu stand for the free dictionary** - Mar 30 2022

web vtu is listed in the world s most authoritative dictionary of abbreviations and acronyms vtu what does vtu stand for the free dictionary for example a given vtu can

**vtu learning process control instrumentation james fiore** - Oct 25 2021

web kindly say the vtu learning process control instrumentation is universally compatible with any devices to read novel research and development approaches in

**vtu online class course details** - Feb 09 2023

web this course covers the key aspects of chemical process instrumentation the course will provide a comprehensive introduction to principles and practices of measurement of

**vtu learning process control instrumentation** - Sep 23 2021

web instrumentation chapter 14 process control instrumentation primarily intended as a text for the students pursuing instrumentation and control engineering this book

vtu learning process control instrumentation copy uniport edu - Aug 03 2022

web jun 12 2023 vtu learning process control instrumentation 1 10 downloaded from uniport edu ng on june 12 2023 by guest vtu learning process control

**vtulearningprocessc ontrolinstrumentatio n** - Apr 30 2022

web signal processing programmable logic controllers embedded system design monthly index of russian accessions transducers and instrumentation the national

vtu process control and instrumentation question papers ems - Jul 14 2023

web jan 23 2023 vtu process control and instrumentation question papers 2nd sem ems 2018 cbcs scheme vtu question papers ems 2018 scheme 2 sem process

*vtu learning process control instrumentation 2023* - Jun 13 2023

web instrumentation and process control mar 27 2022 instrumentation and process control is a technician level approach to instrumentation and control techniques used

**vtu learning process control instrumentation** - Mar 10 2023

web download and configure vtu learning process control instrumentation therefore straightforward you cannot be confused to enjoy every book compilations vtu learning

**vtu e learning process control archives inst tools** - Apr 11 2023

web process control in almost all industrial process applications control of process variables is critical to the safe and

efficient operation what is process control first we need to

**vtulearningprocesscontrolinstrumentation 2022** - Jan 08 2023

web the topics covered include image and signal processing robotics renewable energy power systems and power drives performance attributes of mems multi sensor data

**vtu instrumentation and process control question papers** - Jan 28 2022

web jan 23 2023 download vtu instrumentation and process control of 7th semester chemical engineering with subject code 10ch72 2010 scheme question papers

*simple machines wheels levers and pulleys amazon com* - Dec 07 2022

web jan 30 2016 simple machines wheels levers and pulleys would make for an informative read aloud for grades k 2 but is best used in an upper elementary classroom or middle school science class the illustrations tell their own story of two boys a parent and cat that go about their daily life and the encounters they have with wheels levers and

**6 simple machines making work easier live science** - Aug 03 2022

web feb 1 2022 the most notable of these are known as the six simple machines the wheel and axle the lever the inclined plane the pulley the screw and the wedge although the latter three are

**engineering simple machines lesson teachengineering** - Jul 02 2022

web simple machines pulleys grade level 4 3 5 lessons in this unit 1 2 3 4 5 6 time required 30 minutes subject areas engineering simple machines stack it up choosing a pyramid site pyramid building how to use a wedge solid rock to building block let s move it wheeling it in powerful pulleys pulley ing your own weight

**simple machines wheels levers and pulleys google books** - Oct 05 2022

web jan 23 2015 in this accessible picture book celebrated nonfiction author david a adler outlines different types of simple machines wedges wheels levers pulleys and more and gives common examples of how we use them every day anna raff s bright illustrations show how simple machines work and add a dose of fun and humor too

*pulley wheel lever and more simple machines youtube* - Aug 15 2023

web feb 9 2018 do watch our interesting animations of pulleys wheel and axle levers inclined planes screw and wedge and learn simple science laws pulley is a simple machine and comprises of a

**science ks2 mechanisms bbc teach** - Jun 01 2022

web pulleys wedges screws the wheel and axle and the inclined plane today more than 4 000 years after the ancient egyptians built the pyramids mechanisms are everywhere supporting our

**levers that lift lesson teachengineering** - Feb 26 2022

web students are introduced to three of the six simple machines used by many engineers lever pulley and wheel and axle in

general engineers use the lever to magnify the force applied to an object the pulley to lift heavy loads over a vertical path and the wheel and axle to magnify the torque applied to an object

*simple machines pulleys levers and wheels nationwidelifits* - Jan 08 2023

web nov 19 2022 what are simple machines simple machines hyperphysics wheel and axle who invented the wheel and axle what is a wheel and axle ten lever examples in everyday life simple machines levers types of lever the inclined plane an introduction to inclined planes inclined plane pulleys simple machines for kids

**pulleys simple machines youtube** - Apr 11 2023

web mar 1 2009 simple machines lesson for 3rd grade unit from disney s bill nye the science guy levers pulleys and wheels also clips from eureka a 1980 animated short series from toronto

**simple machines wheels levers and pulleys epic** - Feb 09 2023

web many toys are simple machines slides are inclined planes and seesaws are levers this introduction to levers wheels pulleys inclined planes and more explains how simple machines simplify our lives

**simple machines gears levers pulleys wheel and axle ppt** - Dec 27 2021

web aug 24 2014 simple machines is a device use to make work easier in a machine force applied at one point produces a force at another point in order to overcome a load examples of simple machines 1 lever 2 pulleys 3 pulley belts 4 gears 5 hydraulic press 6 screw 7 inclined planes 8 the wheel and axle terms used in the study of

teach about simple machines science buddies blog - May 12 2023

web sep 12 2022 six common simple machines are the inclined plane the lever the pulley the screw the wedge and the wheel and axle more complex machines often use one or more simple machines these student projects can be used to introduce and explore simple machines which simple machines do i use the most there s a machine in

**simple machine definition types examples list facts** - Jul 14 2023

web simple machine any of several devices with few or no moving parts that are used to modify motion and force in order to perform work they are the simplest mechanisms known that can increase force the simple machines are the inclined plane the lever the wedge the wheel and the axle the pulley and the screw

pulleys teachengineering - Mar 30 2022

web students are introduced to the six types of simple machines the wedge wheel and axle lever inclined plane screw and pulley in the context of the construction of a pyramid gaining high level insights into tools that have been used

levers and pulleys simple machines lesson with experiments - Nov 06 2022

web nov 12 2022 simple machines levers and pulleys a pulley is a simple machine with one or more grooved wheels connected by a rope it is used for lifting lowering or moving objects some examples of pulleys include cable

**simple machines and tools explain that stuff** - Apr 30 2022

web jan 12 2022 there are five main types of simple machine levers wheels and axles which count as one pulleys ramps and wedges which also count as one and screws let s look at them more closely levers

*simple machines and how to use this tutorial khan academy* - Jun 13 2023

web there are six simple machines they are as follows lever wheel pulley incline plane wedge and screw this tutorial will cover the first three simple machines can give you a mechanical advantage in other words they allow you to spread the force you apply to move an object over a distance

**physics for kids simple machines ducksters** - Mar 10 2023

web a pulley is a type of simple machine that uses a wheel with a groove in it and a rope the rope fits into the groove and one end of the rope goes around the load you pull on the other end the pulley helps you to move the load or change direction of the force some examples of pulleys include cranes flag poles and window blinds

simple machines wheels levers and pulleys reading rockets - Sep 04 2022

web simple machines are all around us they can be seen in a flag pole a pulley a faucet a wheel and axle and even on the playground a seesaw is a lever flat illustrations and an understandable narration introduce and explain three types of simple machines most of which are in a young reader s experience

*simple machines wheels levers and pulleys 1st read aloud* - Jan 28 2022

web 91 subscribers 2k views 2 years ago book simple machines wheels levers and pulleys author david a adler ask your child does a screw have an inclined plane

wordly wise answers all the stories and chapters - May 06 2022

web wordly wise answers answers to everything related to wordly wisein 2023 are you looking for wordly wise answers we are here to help we understand that it s crucial for you to be able to tell if the answers you have for any story or chapter of wordly wise are correct or wrong

**wordly wise 3000 book 6 teacher s key softcover abebooks** - Feb 15 2023

web detailed description the 12 page key to wordly wise 3000 book 6 contains the answers to the exercises author kenneth hodkinson grade 9 pages 12 paperback publisher educators publishing service synopsis may belong to another edition of this title

**wordly wise 3000 book 6 key 4th edition homeschool edition** - May 18 2023

web this answer key is designed to be used with the wordly wise 3000 book 6 4th edition student book not included and sold separately answers for each lesson are included please note that these answers are already included in the teacher s resource guide also sold separately

*wordly wise 3000 4th ed gr 6 answer key tree of life* - Dec 13 2022

web this answer key accompanies the sold separately wordly wise 3000 book 6 3rd edition answers for each lesson are included passages are given full sentence answers and puzzle hidden message exercises are reproduced with

**download solutions wordly wise 6 answer key teachers** - Mar 04 2022

web wordly wise 6 answer key teachers to the max teacher s book level 1 apr 24 2022 complete key for schools teacher s book mar 12 2021 complete key for schools is official preparation for the cambridge english key ket for schools exam it combines the very best in contemporary classroom practice with engaging topics aimed at younger

**wordly wise 6 pdf scribd** - Aug 21 2023

web wordly wise 3000 book 6 s7 alyoniana lon 0a 1ss vocabulary casio discussion writing prompt as part of its evolution the rose plant developed thorns on its stems to protect it from animals that would eat it based on this sentence write the definition of evolution and then use it in a new sentence of your own

wordly wise 3000 book 6 direct academic vocabulary instruction - Sep 10 2022

web wordly wise 3000 answer key grade 6 4 ethis answer key is designed to be used with the wordly wise 3000 book 6 4th edition student book not included and sold separately answers for each lesson are included please note that these answers are already included in the teacher s resource guide also sold separately

*wordly wise 3000 4th edition book 6 answer key* - Jan 14 2023

web wordly wise 3000 4th edition book 6 answer key this answer key is designed to be used with the wordly wise 3000 book 6 4th edition student book not included and sold separately answers for each lesson are included please note that these answers are already included in the teacher s resource guide also sold separately

**wordly wise 6 teacher key educators publishing service** - Oct 11 2022

web best answer each wordly wise student book has a corresponding teacher key the student book and teacher key both have the same color cover the teacher key is sold separately from the student book within the teacher key each page has four pages of the student book reduced with answers written in reply inaccurate patricia s on aug 10

wordly wise grade 6 key pdf scribd - Sep 22 2023

web 10 wordly wise 3000 student book answer key 6 418e vocabulary in context p 215 possible answers students sentences may vary 1 samantha s trip was special because it was her first time abroad

*wordlywise book6 lesson 1 answer key flashcards quizlet* - Nov 12 2022

web the rate of people coming into america to live there was a million a year 1e 13 lady liberty is now dwarfed by taller skyscrapers 1e 14 the people were fleeing to safety 1e 15 the people did not because they were trying to escape after being cruelly persecuted study with quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like 1a 1

[wordly wise 3000 book 6 answer key grace school](#) - Aug 09 2022

web skip to product information educator s publishing wordly wise 3000 book 6 answer key answer key 5 00 usd 3 00 usd sale shipping calculated at checkout quantity add to cart pickup available at florence usually ready in

**wordly wise 3000 book 6 teacher s key goodreads** - Mar 16 2023

web jan 1 1998 2 ratings0 reviews detailed description the 12 page key to wordly wise 3000 book 6 contains the answers to the exercises kenneth hodkinson 9 12 paperback educators publishing service 12 pages paperback

[wordly wise 3000 book 6 answer key free pdf internshiplive](#) - Apr 05 2022

web free download wordly wise 3000 book 6 answer key pdf for students studying english vocabulary in their curriculum this educational program and learning series is developed by english experts questions range from medium to hard level we have provided the pdf format for this answer key below wordly wise 3000 book description

[wordly wise 3000 book 6 answer key free download answers](#) - Jul 08 2022

web wordly wise 3000 book 6 test answer key mylibrary org download wordly wise 3000 book 6 test answer key filename speed downloads wordly wise 3000 book 6 test answer key updated 671 kb s wordly wise 3000 book 6 answer key aws cloud practitioner practice exam free online

[wordly wise 3000book 6 teacher s key book 6 lesson 5](#) - Oct 23 2023

web p 42 c a sagacious person is wise a secular group is one concerned primarily with worldly matters strife between people is a condition of conflict c a callow person is someone who is young and inexperienced c a despot is a ruler with absolute power or tyrannical control

[wordly wise 3000 book 6 ak 3rd edition google books](#) - Jul 20 2023

web apr 9 2012 bibtex endnote refman this answer key accompanies the sold separately wordly wise 3000 book 6 3rd edition answers for each lesson are included passages are given full sentence answers and puzzle hidden message exercises are reproduced with the correct answers filled in paperback

[wordly wise 3000 book 6 answer key open library](#) - Jun 19 2023

web dec 8 2022 created by an anonymous user imported from amazon com record wordly wise 3000 book 6 teacher s key by kenneth hodkinson 1998 educators publishing service edition paperback in english

**get the free wordly wise book 6 answer key pdf form pdffiller** - Jun 07 2022

web filling out and esigning wordly wise 3000 book 6 answer key pdf form is now simple the solution allows you to change and reorganize pdf text add fillable fields and esign the document start a free trial of pdffiller the best document editing solution

**wordly wise 3000 teacher s resource bk 6 3rd edition** - Apr 17 2023

web divided into easy to navigate sections rather than holistic lessons e g answer key lesson review lesson review answers the first portion provides teachers with the latest in vocabulary research as well as strategies and techniques for teaching a sample lesson walks teachers through each element of a lesson helping introduce the basic