Skeletal System

Bones, cartilage and ligaments are tightly joined to form a strong, flexible framework

Bone is active tissue:

Functions of Skeletal System:

1. **Support**

2. **Movement**

3. **Protection**

4. **Mineral storage (electrolyte balance**

5. **Hemopoiesis**

6. **Detoxification**

Skeletal Anatomy

each individual bone is a separate **organ** of the skeletal system

~270 bones (organs) of the Skeletal System

with age the number decreases as bones fuse

by adulthood the number is 206

even this number varies due to varying numbers of minor bones:

sesamoid bones –

sutural bones –

each skeletal organ is composed of many kinds of tissues:

General Shapes of Bones

Bones can be categorized according to their general shape:

1. **long:** cylindrical, longer than wide

   rigid levers for muscle actions eg crowbars

2. **short:** length nearly equal width

   limited motion, gliding if any

3. **flat:** thin sheets of bone tissue

   enclose and protect organs

   broad surfaces for muscle attachments

4. **irregular:** elaborate shapes different from above

Bone Structure

bones have outer shaft of **compact bone**

usually encloses more loosely organized bone tissue
   – sponge (=cancellous) bone

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the general structure of a typical longbone:

epiphyses

spongy bone with trabeculae

contains **red marrow** (hemopoietic tissue)

articular cartilage

on surface of epiphyses

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