



**third
edition**

ENGLISH FILE

Pre-intermediate Teacher's Book

with Test and Assessment CD-ROM

Christina Latham-Koenig
Clive Oxenden
Paul Seligson
with Anna Lowy
Beatriz Martín García

OXFORD

English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition

DP Hallahan



English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition:

English File Third Edition Pre Intermediate Student Book (Uk) Christina Latham-Koenig, Clive Oxenden, Paul Seligson, 2012-06-14 English File Pre Intermediate Student's Book is suitable for CEFR level A2 B1 English File third edition provides a balance of grammar vocabulary pronunciation and skills to give students the right mix of language and motivation to get them talking With lively lessons and engaging topics classes are enjoyable and provide opportunity for students to practise and improve Support for teachers includes a Teacher's Book with over 100 photocopiables along with extra tips and ideas The Classroom Presentation Tool brings your classroom to life with the Student's Book and Workbook on screen and interactive *English File* Christina Latham-Koenig, Paul Seligson, Clive Oxenden, Jane Hudson, 2012-09-06 English File third edition gives you motivating enjoyable lessons that work A proven balance of Grammar Vocabulary Pronunciation and skills Engaging topics tasks and activities that get students talking on every page A complete teaching and learning package

English File Latham-Koenig, 2012 **English File third edition: Pre-Intermediate: Teacher's Book with Test and Assessment CD-ROM** Christina Latham-Koenig, Clive Oxenden, Paul Seligson, 2012-08-16 **ENGLISH FILE**, 2021

English File third edition: Pre-Intermediate: iTools Clive Oxenden, Christina Latham-Koenig, Paul Seligson, 2012-10-04 English File Intermediate Plus Mike S. Boyle, Christina Latham-Koenig, Clive Oxenden, 2014-03-20 English File Intermediate Plus Student's Book is suitable for CEFR level B1 B2 English File third edition provides a balance of grammar vocabulary pronunciation and skills to give students the right mix of language and motivation to get them talking With lively lessons and engaging topics classes are enjoyable and provide opportunity for students to practise and improve Support for teachers includes a Teacher's Book with over 100 photocopiables along with extra tips and ideas The Classroom Presentation Tool brings your classroom to life with the Student's Book and Workbook on screen and interactive *The Use of Pop Songs in the EFL Classroom* Ornerová Lenka, 2011-03-09 Inhaltsangabe Introduction I have chosen the topic of using pop songs in the EFL classroom because I strongly believe that working with pop songs is a highly motivational device When I was a student at a lower and upper secondary school listening to songs in English classes was my favourite activity I have always wanted to be able to understand the lyrics of songs I listened to Later I realized that I have learned a lot from listening to pop songs and analyzing their lyrics Therefore in my diploma project I would like to prove that using pop songs is a highly motivational device in teaching English with instructional value and that students enjoy working with pop songs The theoretical part of this diploma project is based on relevant sources of background literature In the first two chapters the use of songs is described with regard to motivation and the Multiple Intelligences Theory The third and fourth chapter deal with the reasons for using songs and their classification In the last two chapters of the theoretical part pedagogical principles of using pop songs in class as well as the pros and cons of teaching through pop songs are presented The practical part is based on the findings of three surveys I have conducted in the field of using songs in the EFL classroom In the first part of the

research I present an analysis of questionnaires which I distributed among English teachers at lower and upper secondary schools and grammar schools In the second part of the research I describe students attitudes to pop song based lessons which I taught during my teaching practice at grammar schools In the third part of the research I analyze the types of songs presented in commonly used textbooks at lower and upper secondary schools In addition I present a self developed teaching material containing a list of pop songs suitable for the EFL classroom In the last part of the practical part I answer the research questions and provide some implications for my own teaching Inhaltsverzeichnis Table of Contents ABBREVIATIONS AND DEFINITIONS ABSTRACT INTRODUCTION9 THEORETICAL PART 1 MOTIVATION10 1 1Definition of motivation10 1 2Different kinds of motivation11 1 3Motivation in second language acquisition learning vs foreign language learning12 1 4Sources of motivation in the EFL classroom14 2 MULTIPLE INTELLIGENCES16 2 1The categories of intelligence17 2 2The implications of MI theory for ELT19 2 3Musical

English File Pre-Intermediate Workbook Without Key and IChecker Christina Latham-Koenig,Clive Oxenden,2019-04 **English File** Christina Latham-Koenig,Clive Oxenden,Paul Seligson,2019 A new edition of the best selling English File improved throughout with brand new digital components to use inside and outside the classroom English File Third edition the best way to get your students talking The English File concept remains the same fun enjoyable lessons which get students talking through the right mix of language motivation and opportunity but now the content and the components have been updated and improved for students and teachers The English File third edition digital components help to make the most of teaching and learning opportunities inside and outside the classroom The digital package includes iTools a digital classroom resource iTutor and iChecker for students Pronunciation App for mobiles Online Workbook Student s and Teacher s websites [English File 3e Upper-intermediate Workbook Without Key](#) Christina Latham-Koenig,Clive Oxenden,Jane Hudson,2014-01 *English File third edition: Intermediate: Workbook with key* Christina Latham-Koenig,Clive Oxenden,Jane Hudson,2013-04-25 *English File* Christina Latham-Koenig,Paul Seligson,Clive Oxenden,Jane Hudson,2012 The English File Third Edition Workbook reinforces what is learned in each English File lesson and can be used as extra practice during class or set as homework Now with iChecker a digital companion to the workbook suitable for self testing new grammar vocabulary and Practical English Also available without key *English File* Christina Latham-Koenig,Clive Oxenden,Jane Hudson,2012 *English File Intermediate Student's Book* Christina Latham-Koenig,Clive Oxenden,2019-05 Just when you thought it couldn t get any better A new edition of the best selling English File the best way to get your students talking A blend of completely new lessons updated texts and activities together with the refreshing and fine tuning of some favourite lessons from New English File English File third edition provides the right mix of language motivation and opportunity to get students talking English File third edition offers more support for teachers and students Teacher s Book provides over 100 photocopyables to save preparation time plus extra tips and ideas Classroom Presentation Tool brings your classroom to life with the Student s Book

and Workbook on screen and interactive **The Law Times** ,1869 **English File** Christina Latham-Koenig,Clive Oxenden,Jane Hudson,2012 **English File** Christina Latham-Koenig,Clive Oxenden,Jane Hudson,Jerry Lambert,2012
 English File 3e Upper-intermediate Workbook with Key Christina Latham-Koenig,Jane Hudson,Clive Oxenden,2014-01 **The Weekly Notes** Frederick Pollock,1875

Embark on a breathtaking journey through nature and adventure with is mesmerizing ebook, **English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition** . This immersive experience, available for download in a PDF format (*), transports you to the heart of natural marvels and thrilling escapades. Download now and let the adventure begin!

https://blog.gospelcrusade.org/results/uploaded-files/index.jsp/How_To_Generate_Leads_Using_AI_That_Actually_Works_BAT_CH31_1812.pdf

Table of Contents English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition

1. Understanding the eBook English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition
 - The Rise of Digital Reading English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition User Reviews and Ratings
 - English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition Free and Paid eBooks
 - English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition Public Domain eBooks
 - English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition eBook Subscription Services
 - English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition Compatibility with Devices
 - English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition
 - Interactive Elements English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition
8. Staying Engaged with English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition
 - Setting Reading Goals English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition Introduction

English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition : This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition : Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition, especially related to English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition full book , it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition. Where to download English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition online for free? Are you looking for English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition :

how to generate leads using AI that actually works BATCH31-1812

~~step by step guide to create AI powered SaaS for content creators BATCH31-423~~

complete beginner guide to make money with AI tools with free tools BATCH31-1039

easy method to optimize website content using AI that actually works BATCH31-654

how to create marketing funnel with AI step by step BATCH31-2139

~~complete beginner guide to write blog posts using AI organically BATCH31-2013~~

low budget way to use AI for lead generation for beginners BATCH31-1671

low budget way to create online course using AI step by step BATCH31-236

proven strategy to start AI side hustle with free tools BATCH31-907

easy method to offer AI services to clients for content creators BATCH31-2284

proven strategy to create marketing funnel with AI step by step BATCH31-1465

low budget way to automate customer service with AI with free tools BATCH31-703

affordable way to create marketing funnel with AI that actually works BATCH31-188

step by step guide to build website using AI organically BATCH31-1116

without experience how to build AI automation agency organically BATCH31-661

English File Pre Intermediate Third Edition :

self employed letter notarized nyc gov - Dec 16 2021

free self employment verification letter word pdf - Jan 29 2023

web a sample self employment verification letter is available for download below generally this document can contain several parts information about the sender and the

how to write a letter for proof of income with pictures - Mar 31 2023

web sep 29 2021 build my resume now 2 examples of self employment on resumes if you re wondering what self employment on a resume looks like check out these two

sample income verification letter for self employed - Dec 28 2022

web self employed business owner cover letter example dear hiring manager as a self employed business owner with a passion for supporting other entrepreneurs i am

proof of income letter for self employed template net - Jan 17 2022

iras basic guide for self employed persons - Jul 03 2023

web jun 23 2023 i am writing this letter to confirm that name of self employed person is self employed and has been for a period of number of years he she operates

sample self employment verification letter from cpa - Feb 15 2022

3 self employed business owner cover letter examples plus - May 21 2022

self employment letter example tips and tricks to create a - Feb 27 2023

web self employed income letter sample date to whom it may concern this letter is to confirm that borrower s name with i d number is the owner of company

income verification letter for self employed pdfiller - Mar 19 2022

[self employment declaration letter fill out sign](#) - Nov 26 2022

web self employed letter fill out and use this pdf the self employed letter can help you become your own boss and save lots of money formspal offers a straightforward

self employment declaration letter 7 samples all application - Oct 26 2022

web a self employment declaration letter is a document that discloses information about a person s work status as being self employed this letter can be used for various

[self employed reference letter sample letter templates](#) - Nov 14 2021

self employed letter fill out printable pdf forms online - Apr 19 2022

self employment income verification letter sample - Oct 06 2023

web self employment verification letter sample what to include a typical self employment verification letter ought to comprise the following pieces of information cpa or tax preparer s letterhead the letter ought to be printed on the letterhead of the certified

self employment verification letter free templates - Jun 02 2023

web nov 7 2022 since they reveal information about a person s position as a self employed person and or source of income self declaration letters are also made to apply for

[self employed income letter sample excel tmp](#) - Jul 23 2022

web dear sir madam i am self employed i am the owner of owner s name

10 self employment declaration letter sample templates for - Sep 24 2022

web template to whom it may concern i am writing this letter on behalf of my client mr ms name of the person son daughter of name i have been mr ms name of the

easy to use self employment declaration letter template for free - Sep 05 2023

web this letter is to confirm that i sender firstname sender lastname am self employed as a insert your title i e marketing consultant graphic designer etc in the name of

how to put self employed on a resume 9 examples guide - Aug 24 2022

web a proof of income letter to provide verification for business owners and other self employed professionals this template is easy to edit and customize with multiple software

income verification letter for self employed docformats com - Aug 04 2023

web a self employment verification letter is a formally used document by self employed individuals as proof of their earnings

from self employment a self employment

sample self employment verification letter templaterecorder - Jun 21 2022

web may 4 2023 a self employed reference letter should include specific examples of the person s work skills and character it should also provide information about the person s

self employment declaration letter sign templates - May 01 2023

web jun 13 2023 it s important to craft a well written letter to ensure that it s accepted by the relevant authorities the good news is that there are plenty of self employment

bhosdi ke ne gand me goli maari kya yrr bhai aapne bachaya nhi - Jun 29 2023

web created by v recorder play google com store apps details id screenrecorder recorder editor

majboori ka fayda uthaya x kahani full story - Jul 31 2023

web majboori ka fayda uthaya majboori ka fayda uthaya ello doston main karachi ek school main principal hoon first time aap ki khidmat main hazir ho raha hoon apni kahani lekar umeed hai pasand aayegi yeh ab se koi 2 saal pahle ki baat hai main apne office main tha ek 35 years ki ek khaton dakhil huin aur apna taroof karaya k mera naam rehana

singer rani on instagram gmi ke sang khele kasam jiye mare ke - Nov 22 2022

web there s an issue and the page could not be loaded reload page 68 likes 3 comments singer rani on october 11 2023 gmi ke sang khele kasam jiye mare ke sang kheli kasam ohe jana bhai jaan

bhai ne mujhe boyfriend ke sath dekh liya full gandi stories - May 29 2023

web bhai ne mujhe boyfriend ke sath dekh liya hello friends mere name sonam h me 21 saal ki hu mere ghar me total 5 log h mom dad me mera bhai or bhen bhai 19 sal or bhen 18 sal ki h me dekhne me bhut khubsurat hu meri bhen bhi bhut khubsurat h mere hight 5 4 h or mera rang gora h mere bobs kafi bade h college me mujh par sare ladke line marte

bhai ke gand mari saronnovo trustcode com br - Oct 22 2022

web bhai ke gand mari downloaded from saronnovo trustcode com br by guest lauren gemma grand théâtre de lille et de gand 1839 1840 1840 1841 1841 1842 oxford university press usa johnny caruso is born into the urban turmoil of 1950s and 60s working class brooklyn wedged between the limited

daastan meri pyari baji 4 main baji k aur qareeb hua facebook - Sep 01 2023

web baji bhai main bachi to nahi hoon tum pichle 1 saal se meri gand k sath khel rahe ho usay kiss karte ho finger dalte ho dekhte rehte ho aur to aur aik baar thora sa daal bhi chuke ho 1 saal main aik baar bhi tum ne meri phuddi ko touch nahi kia is liye plz meri gand maro apni baji ki gand main apna lun dalo apni baji ko gand main chodo

bhabhi ki gand mari video xxx hd videos - Dec 24 2022

web sasural jaati patni ki gand mari fir jaane diya soti hui bhabhi gand mari fruit bech rahi thi to uncle ne gand mari hindi

🔍 📄 📅 📌 📁 📂 📃 📄 📅 📌 📁 📂 📃 📄 📅 📌 📁 📂 📃 📄

nccer module 1 review questions answers study finder - Feb 12 2022

web sharing answers is a form of cheating and subway employees must complete subway university cou quiz on nccer module 1 basic safety review questions created by jacksonw5 on 02092014 from your text books and the course work can you view the answers on a nccer pipefitters test select an option

quia nccer basic safety - Dec 25 2022

web the final test for the nccer basic safety module home faq about log in subscribe now 30 day free trial nccer basic safety the final test for the nccer basic safety module please enter your name first name last name tools copy this to my account e mail to a friend find other activities start over print

construction site safety program nccer - May 18 2022

web the nccer construction site safety program was designed to prepare trainees for the widely recognized safety certifications offered by the board of certified safety professionals bcsp including the construction health and safety technician chst and safety trained supervisor construction stsc

testing for nccer credentials nccer - Apr 16 2022

web access your module tests here not receiving nccer s industry recognized credentials for your trainees contact nccer s workforce development team to get started brad kibbe 888 622 3720 ext 5504 ca il me ma mi nv nh ny ri vt wi cathy tyler 386 518 6949 ak hi gu james busch 386 518 6993

basic safety module 00101 09 annotated instructor s guide - Jul 20 2022

web safety orientation 2003 nccer upper saddle river nj prentice hall safety technology 2003 nccer nccer 2 record the testing results on craft training report form 200 and submit the results to the training program sponsor introduction to hand tools annotated instructor s guide

nccer test home south tippah school district - Jun 18 2022

web nccer test home south tippah school district

nccer module 1 safety questions and answers graded a - Nov 23 2022

web feb 11 2023 nccer module 1 safety questions and answers graded a companies with strong safety cultures usually have lower incident and accident rates what is a statement regarding safety it s a learned behavior and attitude poor lighting excessive noise and inadequate guards for moving parts are exampl show more preview 2 out

nccer basic safety quiz 1 1 2k plays quizizz - Aug 01 2023

web nccer basic safety quiz 1 quiz for 10th grade students find other quizzes for other and more on quizizz for free

nccer module 1 safety flashcards quizlet - Sep 02 2023

web study with quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like companies with strong safety cultures usually have lower what is a statement regarding safety poor lighting excessive noise and inadequate guards for moving parts are examples of and more

[nccer study guide module 1 basic safety flashcards quizlet](#) - Jun 30 2023

web nccer study guide module 1 basic safety 4 7 60 reviews companies with strong safety cultures usually have lower click the card to flip turnover click the card to flip 1 30 flashcards learn test match q chat created by salacy terms in this set 30 companies with strong safety cultures usually have lower turnover

[nccer study guide module 1 basic safety test questions with](#) - Sep 21 2022

web sep 25 2023 to its component task and then analyzing each step for potential hazards is called job safety analysis the measure of probability consequences and exposure related to an event is referred to as risk if there is a hole in the floor of a structure the preferred method of protecting workers from falls is to cover the opening

nccer module 1 basic safety review questions quiz goconqr - Apr 28 2023

web browse library take a look at our interactive learning quiz about nccer module 1 basic safety review questions or create your own quiz using our free cloud based quiz maker

[nccer module 1 exam review flashcards quizlet](#) - Feb 24 2023

web 1 multiple choice option the sds for any chemical used at a job site must be available at the job site 3 multiple choice options companies with strong safety cultures usually have lower turnover 3 multiple choice options which of these is a true statement regarding safety safety is a learned

nccer electrical module 2 electrical safety flashcards - Jan 26 2023

web always and field checked the normal beating of a heart can be upset by an electrical current as small as 75ma which factor determines the outcome of an electrical shock amount of current measured in amperes a live dead live test is conducted in order to verify the circuit is de energized

nccer basic safety review flashcards quizlet - Oct 03 2023

web 1 30 flashcards learn test match q chat created by realplugcjbailey terms in this set 30 type c soil when you are doing excavation work all soil must be treated as

[field safety nccer](#) - Mar 16 2022

web isbn 978 0 13 340360 2 module id 75120 13 covers safety precautions related to work in confined spaces including the responsibilities and duties of each member of the confined space entry team

module 75501 04 safety orientation pearson - Aug 21 2022

web module 75501 04 safety orientation task number item date s recorded by this is a knowledge based module there is no

performance testing 1 safety orientation performance tasks national center for construction education research p o box 141104 gainesville fl 32614 1104 tel 352 334 0920 fax 352 334 0931

nccer test questions answers 2023 verified stuvia - May 30 2023

web apr 18 2023 nccer test questions answers 2023 verified a ul listed rod type ground electrode must have minimum length of correct answer 8 in a circuit of pure capacitance the current leads the voltage by correct answer 90 degrees the standard unit for measuring the cross sectional area of wire

nccer module 1 safety questions and answers stuvia - Oct 23 2022

web sep 25 2023 exam elaborations module 1 basic safety trade terms quiz with 100 percent correct answers

module 00101 15 flashcards quizlet - Mar 28 2023

web cmw1107 basic safety construction site safety orientation terms in this set 30 companies with strong safety cultures usually have lower a turnover b productivity c wages d morale a turnover which of these is a true statement regarding safety a safety is a learned behavior and attitude