



Two sepedi-english code-switched speech corpora

Thipe I. Modipa^{1,2} · Marelle H. Davel^{2,3}

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Abstract

We report on the development of two reference corpora for the analysis of Sepedi-English code-switched speech in the context of automatic speech recognition. For the first corpus, possible English events were obtained from an existing corpus of transcribed Sepedi-English speech. The second corpus is based on the analysis of radio broadcasts: actual instances of code switching were transcribed and reproduced by a number of native Sepedi speakers. We describe the process to develop and verify both corpora and perform an initial analysis of the newly produced data sets. We find that, in naturally occurring speech, the frequency of code switching is unexpectedly high for this language pair, and that the continuum of code switching (from unmodified embedded words to loanwords absorbed into the matrix language) makes this a particularly challenging task for speech recognition systems.

Keywords Code switching · Speech corpus · Multilingual speech recognition · Sepedi

1 Introduction

Many bilingual and multilingual environments are characterised by the presence of one dominant language or lingua franca and a number of other, typically diverse languages. The dominant language is often a language that is widely spoken, such as English or French. Speakers whose primary (or *matrix*) language is one of the other – often smaller, in terms of number of first language speakers – languages used in the presence of a dominant language, typically use words from the dominant language when they converse in the matrix language.

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Table of Contents Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi

1. Understanding the eBook Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi User Reviews and Ratings
 - Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi Free and Paid eBooks

- Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi Public Domain eBooks
 - Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi eBook Subscription Services
 - Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi eBook Formats
- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi Compatibility with Devices
 - Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
- Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi
 - Interactive Elements Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi
8. Staying Engaged with Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi
- Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi
- Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
- Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi
- Setting Reading Goals Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi
- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Example Of Prepared Speech Topics In Sepedi
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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