



# Marzano's 9 Effective Instructional Strategies

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## 9 Effective Instructional Strategies

Effective instruction is key to improving student learning. These 9 instructional strategies help students achieve at higher levels.

1

### Identifying Similarities & Differences

The ability to break a concept into its similar and dissimilar characteristics allows students to understand complex problems by analyzing them in a more simple way.

2

### Summarizing & Note Taking

These skills support increased comprehension by asking students to identify what's essential and then put it in their own words.

3

### Reinforcing Effort & Providing Recognition

Teachers need to help students see the relationship between effort, achievement, and recognition.

4

### Homework and Practice

Practice supports learning, homework needs to be intentional and have a specific goal or outcome.

5

### Non-Linguistic Representations

Incorporate visuals, images, piktographs, and pantomimes to reinforce concepts and vocabulary.

6

### Cooperative Learning

Research shows that organizing students into cooperative groups yields a positive effect on overall learning.

7

### Setting Objectives & Providing Feedback

Set objectives that are adaptable to student learning goals & provide feedback toward those goals.

8

### Generating & Testing Hypothesis

Have students predict and test hypothesis and explain the outcomes.

9

### Questions, Cues, & Advance Organizers

Use questions, cues, and advance organizers to help students tap into their background knowledge to make sense of information.

## Reference

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