

Linux

File Commands

<code>ls</code>	Directory listing
<code>ls -al</code>	Formatted listing with hidden files
<code>cd dir</code>	Change directory to dir
<code>cd</code>	Change to home
<code>pwd</code>	Show current directory
<code>mkdir dir</code>	Create a directory dir
<code>rm file</code>	Delete file
<code>rm -d dir</code>	Delete directory dir
<code>rm -f file</code>	Force remove file
<code>rm -rf dir</code>	Force remove directory dir *
<code>cp file1 file2</code>	Copy file1 to file2
<code>cp -r dir1 dir2</code>	Copy dir1 to dir2; create dir2 if it doesn't exist
<code>mv file1 file2</code>	Rename or move file1 to file2 if file2 is an existing directory, moves file1 into directory file2
<code>ln -s file link</code>	Create symbolic link; link to file
<code>touch file</code>	Create or update file
<code>cat > file</code>	Places standard input into file
<code>more file</code>	Output the contents of file
<code>head file</code>	Output the first 10 lines of file
<code>tail file</code>	Output the last 10 lines of file
<code>tail -f file</code>	Output the contents of file as it grows, starting with the last 10 lines

System Information

<code>date</code>	Show the current date and time
<code>cal</code>	Show this month's calendar
<code>uptime</code>	How current uptime
<code>w</code>	Display who is online
<code>whoami</code>	Who you are logged in as
<code>finger user</code>	Display information about user
<code>uname</code>	Show kernel information
<code>cat /proc/cpuinfo</code>	Cpu information
<code>cat /proc/meminfo</code>	Memory information
<code>man command</code>	Show the manual for command
<code>df</code>	Show disk usage
<code>du</code>	Show directory space usage
<code>free</code>	Show memory and swap usage
<code>whereis app</code>	Show possible locations of app
<code>which app</code>	Show which app will be run by default

Process Management

<code>ps</code>	Display your currently active processes
<code>top</code>	Display all running processes

File Permissions

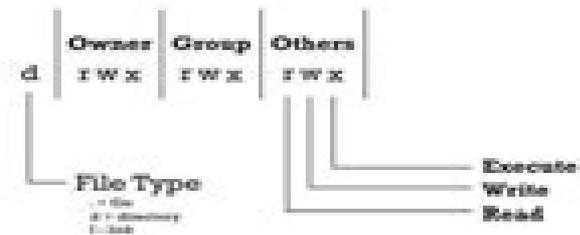
Chmod octal file – change the permissions of file to octal, which can be found separately for user, group, and world by adding:

4 – read (r)
2 – write (w)
1 – execute (x)

Examples:

`chmod 777` – read, write, execute for all
`chmod 755` – rwx for owner, rx for group and world
For more options, see `man chmod`.

Symbolic:	r- -w- -x		421
Binary:	100 010 001		000 = 0
Decimal:	4 2 1		001 = 1
			010 = 2
			011 = 3
Symbolic:	rwx r-x r-x		100 = 4
Binary:	111 101 101		101 = 5
Decimal:	7 5 5		110 = 6
Owner:	---		111 = 7
Group:	---		
Others:	---		Binary to Octal chart



Shortcuts

<code>Ctrl+C</code>	Halts the current command
<code>Ctrl+Z</code>	Stops the current command, resume with <code>fg</code> in the foreground or <code>bg</code> in the background
<code>Ctrl+D</code>	Log out of current session, similar to exit
<code>Ctrl+W</code>	Erases one word in the current line
<code>Ctrl+U</code>	Extract a tar using <code>tar xzf</code>
<code>Ctrl+B</code>	Type to bring up a recent command
<code>!!</code>	Repeats the last command
<code>Exit</code>	Log out of current session

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David Baud



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for the nitration 4 01 ml of nitric acid 4 00 ml of sulfuric acid and 4 56 ml bromobenzene were used to complete the reaction with these measurements bromobenzene was found to be the limiting reagent since only 4 56 ml of bromobenzene was used the amount of product predicted to be recovered was 8 7533 g

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the aim of the experiment is to determine and study electrophilic aromatic substitution reaction especially nitration of methyl benzoate to give methyl m nitrobenzoate thus determine the weight melting point and percentage yield of the pure methyl m nitrobenzoate abstract

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in this experiment we will carry out the nitration of bromobenzene bromine substituted on an aromatic ring is an ortho para directing group it will direct an incoming electrophile to the ortho and para positions it is also deactivating meaning that its reactions will be slower than the identical reactions of benzene

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section 20711 lab experiment nitration of bromobenzene introduction the chemical reaction of nitration consists of a nitro group being added to or substituted in a molecule nitration can basically be carried out by a mixture of concentrated nitric acid and sulfuric acid this mixture is useful to obtain the active nitronium ion

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1 go to the restroom and wash the affected area with lots of soap and water the soap in the lab is not suitable for this purpose 2 return to the lab and apply mineral oil to the affected area 3 the summary to this warning is not to touch any part of your body while performing this experiment if you must leave the lab for any reason 1

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in the nitration of bromobenzene a mixture of sulfuric acid and nitric acid react with one another nitric acid the weaker of the two acids will serve as base to form nitronium ion bromobenzene will attack the nitronium ion by nucleophilic attack

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nitration of bromobenzene lab report improved essays 731 words 3 pages open document essay sample check writing quality show more this experiment was performed in order to demonstrate the principles of nitration through electrophilic aromatic substitution it also examined the effects of bromine on an aromatic ring ortho para vs meso directing

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then actual is your actual findings yield actual theoretical x 100 what are the possible side reactions of nitration of bromobenzene dinitration can occur at ortho para or at both ortho positions occurs in overheating meta product happens very rarely because bromine is an ortho para director

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explanation of the nitration of bromobenzene if the temperature of the reaction mixture exceeds 60 °C

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the bromine substituent in bromobenzene is an ortho para director the para position is favored due to steric effects in the reaction that takes place in this lab a nitro group is substituted onto bromobenzene at the para position to form 1-bromo-4-nitrobenzene

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study with quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like reacting sulfuric and nitric acid together produces the nitronium ion alone nitric acid is not a strong enough electrophile to react with bromobenzene sulfuric acid is added to the nitric acid the reverse rxn can overheat and boil easily includes a claisen adaptor and

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over 5 minutes slowly pipet this bromobenzene into the icy cold nitration mixture HNO_3 3 mL H_2SO_4 4 mL in the 125 mL flask and stir continue to stir the reaction mixture in the ice bath for 30 minutes do not heat in a new 250 mL erlenmeyer

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on the right the arenium cation has a nitro set with incredibly small 0.6 Å bond distances this will result in an optimization failure as the atoms are even close for the programme to accommodate their electrons demonstration of creating the p arenium cation by the nitration of bromobenzene

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the purpose of this lab was to observe where substituents are added on a benzene ring by way of electrophilic aromatic substitution the electrophilic source in the nitration of bromobenzene comes from a nitronium ion NO_2^+ which acts as the electrophilic species

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nitration of bromobenzene is an electrophilic aromatic substitution reaction the electrophile will be formed from 4.0 mL of nitric acid and 4.0 mL of sulfuric acid and will then react with 4.5 mL of bromobenzene this will produce o-bromonitrobenzene

and p bromonitrobenzene

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chem 2261 lab 5 nitration of bromobenzene introduction an electrophilic aromatic substitution reaction is an important process that allows for intermediate chemical structures to be used as precursors to pharmaceuticals and other industrially produced chemicals by adding different functional groups into an aromatic ring

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lab report 10 nitration of bromobenzene raekwon filmore cm 244 section 40 march 27 2018 introduction for this experiment nitration of bromobenzene was the focus of the lab the benzene is an aromatic compound and when it reacts with wither a mixture of sulfuric acid or nitric acid creates what is known as a nitro group