



PARAMEDIC

Essential tool for the student, national and state exams & the practicing field provider



Essential Concepts

- **Safety of the field provider** is of utmost concern.
- Always use **personal protective equipment (PPE)** suitable to the incident.
 - At minimum, wear protective gloves during all patient contact.
 - PPE may include face masks and even full body hazmat suits with respirators.
- Paramedics respond to incidents at routine locations (hospitals) and extreme locations (e.g., mountains and industrial plants). The steps needed to ensure paramedics remain injury free may run from requesting lifting assistance to acquiring complex rigging and equipment.

Injury Prevention

- Always ask for lifting assistance. Back injuries end careers.
- When lifting patients, bend at the knees, not at the waist.
- Maintain a good support base; space your feet widely enough to ensure stability.
- Never twist while lifting a patient.
- Always make sure that your lifting power is balanced. Never have more lifting power on one side of a patient than the other.
 - Employ multiple rescuers for steep inclines.
 - Use equipment such as powered stretchers for additional assistance.

Stress Reduction

- Stress is a hidden "injury" that ends careers.
- Over time, the continual bombardment of stressful situations takes its toll, resulting in a loss of sleep and appetite, increased heart rate and blood pressure, and increased irritability.
- Deal with stress by recognizing it and seeking help from stress counselors.

Grief & Dying

- Paramedics are called to scenes where loved ones have died and resuscitative efforts are (or become) fruitless.
- When talking to families:
 - Use direct words when appropriate (e.g., "I am very sorry for your loss. We've done all we could but we were unable to resuscitate him").
 - Always tell the truth.
 - Remain with the family and assist as best you can.
- Responses can vary from thanks to anger. These are normal parts of the grief process.

Health & Nutrition

- Maintain a healthy diet and lifestyle. This is key to remaining an active participant in this physically and mentally demanding field.
- Get regular weight training and cardiovascular exercise.
- Always eat and hydrate well.
 - Because of dehydrating to fast food during a busy shift, as it is packed with calories, salt, and unhealthy fats. Save fast food for emergencies.
 - Your diet should be low in fat and salt. Focus on fruits, vegetables, lean meats, and grains.
 - Snack on nuts and fruit between meals.

Ethics

- Ethical standards that dictate how members of a professional group should conduct

themselves. They speak to honor, integrity, and diligence.

- The code of ethics adopted by physicians also applies to paramedics.
 - In 1948, the World Medical Association (WMA) adopted the "Oath of Geneva."
 - *Primum non nocere*. (First, do no harm.)
 - Be truthful and honest with patients and coworkers.

Duty to Act

Standard of care: Any paramedic is expected to practice with the same level of training and competence as similar paramedics within similar EMS systems. Failure to perform according to the standard of care is considered negligence.

- In negligence cases, paramedics are usually subject to legal action under tort law (a civil suit brought on behalf of the patient) rather than criminal law.
 - Elements that must be proven for the plaintiff to prevail:
 - **Duty to act:** The plaintiff must establish that the paramedic had a legal duty to respond.
 - **Breach of duty:** The paramedic must be found to have violated the level of care. There are three types of breaches:
 - **Malfeasance:** Performing a wrongful act.
 - **Nonfeasance:** Performing a legal act in a wrongful manner.
 - **Nonfrancance:** Failure to perform the correct action.
 - **A harm or loss** has occurred.
 - **Proximate cause:** Proof that the paramedic caused the harm or loss.

Medical Direction

All EMS systems have a physician medical director.

- **Retrospective direction:** Occurs after an EMS call when the medical director reviews and comments on the paramedic's performance on the call.
- **Prospective direction:** Occurs before or during the call. This direction usually takes one of two forms:
 - **Online medical control:** The physician and paramedic communicate during the call (by radio or phone) to decide a proper course of action.
 - **Offline medical control:** The physician takes an active role in developing paramedic protocols and **standing orders** (written medical guidelines for the paramedic to follow for common patient conditions).

Continuing Research

- Paramedics often take part in medical research.
- Continuing research is critical to advance the field of paramedicine. It:
 - Helps validate current **patient care standards (protocols)**
 - Helps validate new standards and medical devices
 - Allows for data collection to improve EMS systems nationally
- Before any research is undertaken, the medical director confers with a review body—often called an **Internal Review Board (IRB)**—to ensure that safety and data reporting requirements are met.

Medico-Legal Issues

Regional, State & Federal Agencies

- Regionally, paramedics may be licensed to local protocols.
- Statewide, services likely have licensing and certification requirements.
- Federally, insurance laws (Medicare/Medicaid) and HIPAA regulations apply.

Regulatory Agencies

- There are federal and state laws governing medication.
 - Controlled substance laws may include special reporting and inventory requirements.
- State or regional councils may regulate the review and promulgation of protocols (compliance investigations).

Licensing & Certifications

- Paramedics may be licensed or certified.
 - **Certification:** Grants recognition after meeting predetermined qualifications.
 - **Licensing:** State or federal granting of legal authority.
- Much confusion exists regarding the difference. States often refer to certifications in their licensure processes.
 - Most paramedics practice under strict guidelines per their locality.
 - Some paramedics feel licensure is more prestigious; this is subjective.

Gross Negligence Laws

- **Gross Negligence laws:** Laws that exempt individuals from legal liability following attempts to give reasonable care to a person in distress.
- Federal laws may exist.
- These laws do not protect against gross negligence, criminal misconduct, or issues whereby the provider is flagrantly violating the rights of others. Check your local laws.
- Out-of-duty practitioners may not be protected under these laws.

Patient Restraint

- Restraints are reserved for violent patients who may do harm to you or themselves.
- **Physical restraints:** Extremity ties and straps. Use soft restraints with frequent perfusion assessments.
- **Chemical restraints:** Injectable pharmacologic agents.
- Restraints must be used cautiously and with detailed documentation.
- It is very important to follow state and local guidelines when restraining a patient. Restraint laws vary widely between jurisdictions.

Patient Transport

- Patients generally have a right to safe transport.
 - Patients must be fully secured to the ambulance not using state, regional, and/or manufacturer-recommended methods.
 - The cot must be safely secured in the ambulance.

Terminology & Documentation

- Proper use of medical terminology will:
 - Sound professional
 - Garner respect
 - Improve documentation
- Most medical terms derive from Latin or Greek. The list is too extensive to include every term. See our **Medical Terminology: The Basics and Medical Terminology: The Body** QuickStudy guides.

- There may be no loose objects in the ambulance that can impact a patient or crewmember in the event of a collision.
- A patient's right to safe transport exists regardless of the provider's assessment of what constitutes an emergency.
- Patients with medical conditions should not be allowed to walk or otherwise exert themselves in such a way that could conceivably make their condition worse.
- The ability to deviate to a more serious call may be determined by regional or state protocols.
- Patient destination is based on:
 - Patient choice
 - Local protocols (e.g., stroke centers, trauma centers, and neonatal care)
 - Severity of the condition
 - Distance to the closest appropriate facility

Patient Refusal of Transport

- In most systems, a patient has the right to refuse transport under certain criteria.
 - The patient must have the capacity to understand the nature of their condition along with the risks and benefits of refusal versus transport. Patients with behavioral emergencies (e.g., suicidal ideation and delusions) may lack the capacity to refuse care.
 - The patient must be legally competent to refuse care (e.g., adults and legally emancipated minors).

- A patient's refusal must be fully informed. The paramedic must provide the patient with facts concerning their condition and the risks of refusing care.
- Document the interaction well. Refusals must always be well documented.
- Paramedics should follow local protocols.
- A parent or legal guardian may refuse care for a minor as long as these criteria are met.

Resuscitation & Cessation of Resuscitation

- States may have legal guidelines under which a paramedic may initiate resuscitation and cease resuscitation once started.
 - States may provide guidance in the form of healthcare proxy or MOLST (Medical Orders for Life-Sustaining Treatment) forms or the equivalent.
 - States may have specific protocols for ceasing resuscitation once started if various advanced measures have been unsuccessful.
- Resuscitation is a state-specific area of paramedicine.
 - Refer carefully to state and regional guidelines and protocols.
 - Document in accordance with the defined guidelines.

- Abbreviations are helpful for charts and reports. Judicious use of abbreviations makes reports easier to write and sounds more professional. See our **Medical Abbreviations & Acronyms QuickStudy** guide.

Documentation

- All documentation consists of narratives of events and actions.
- It is critical that documentation be clear and concise.

APPENDIX A

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Essentials Of Paramedic Care Study Guide

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Essentials Of Paramedic Care Study Guide:

Reviewing **Essentials Of Paramedic Care Study Guide**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is truly astonishing. Within the pages of "**Essentials Of Paramedic Care Study Guide**," an enthralling opus penned by a highly acclaimed wordsmith, readers embark on an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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