

は

WA - Topic Marker

Written with hiragana "wa", but pronounced "wa"

- Marks the topic of a **sentence**. (topic-grammatical relationship)
- **Contrasts** one option or thing against others. (A vs. B, C, D)
- Used when elaborating on things already known to the listener.

この車は赤い。 *As for the car, it was the one who drove it.*

田中さんはお金を持ってます。 *Mr. Tanaka has money. (he is rich)*

が

GA - Subject Marker

1

- Marks the subject of a **verb**. (grammatical relationship)
- **Distinguishes** one option or thing from others. (A vs. ???)
- Used when adding new things/information to a conversation.
- Used when describing specific things with adjectives.
- Marks objects of **potential-form verbs**. (can/table to)
- (Used as a conjunction [between phrases]) : "but," or "even though..."

日本語が少し話せます。 *(I) can speak Japanese a little.*

田中さんがお金をもっています。 *Mr. Tanaka has the money. (with him)*

WA vs. GA (Detailed Article) - <http://nihonshock.com/waga>

を

O - Object Marker

Written with hiragana "wa", but the "w" sound is very faint.

- Marks the object of a verb.
- With verbs of motion, shows where the motion occurs.

本を買った。 *(I) bought them.*

空を飛ぶ。 *To fly (in) the sky*

山を歩きます。 *To talk about (things of) one's self.*

に

NI - The "Aiming" Particle

- Marks an indirect object (the person/thing an action is done for/directed toward)
- Marks a destination, direction or specific place for an action. (to/at)
- Marks a specific point in time (on Monday / April / 1992 / July)
- Marks a period of time that something repeats in. (in, before a week)
- Marks direct objects for: なる (to become), 会う (to meet), のる (to ride)

彼女に本をあげた。 *(I) gave her a book.*

土曜日に公園へ行く。 *Let's go to the park on Saturday.*

2杯のコーヒーを飲む。 *(I) drink 2 cups of coffee a day.*

と

TO - The "Glue" Particle

When quoting speech, と can become こと (formal)

- Marks a person that an action is done **with**.
- Links nouns to create a **complete "and" group**.
- Marks quoted speech or phrasal objects: 考える (to think), 書く (to write)
- Shows a natural/predictable "if-then" relationship between clauses.
- Marks onomatopoeic words. (words that mimic sounds)

彼と彼女と手を握りました。 *(I) had an argument with (my) boss and manager.*

椅子の音が壊れました。 *(I) think the chair broke.*

小声で話します。 *to speak in whispers*

で

DE - The "Enabling" Particle

- Marks a place, area, or length of time inside which something occurs.
- Marks a **method, tool or circumstance** under which something happens.
- Marks a **material** or substance; composition.

日本語を二年で覚えました。 *(I) learned kanji in two years.*

今日は電車で行きました。 *today I came by train.*

羊毛でつくられたマフラー *a scarf made of wool*

も

MO - Even/Also Marker

- Used with other particles to add a meaning of "also/too" or "even."
- (It replaces は, が, and を completely, but follows all other particles)
- Turns interrogative words (どう, 何, いつ, etc.) into every---fall--- words.

お酒でもいきました。 *(I) also/ever went to Osaka.*

どうでもいけますよ。 *He is always like that.*

いつもいけます。 *He is always like that.*

か

KA

- Marks a sentence as a question.
- Links nouns to create an "or" group.
- Turns interrogative words into come--- words.

何人 (who) + か = 何人か (someone)

へ

E

Can be used instead of に to mark a destination.

Note: hiragana "to" to read.

の

NO

- Shows possession. (私の車 = my/mine)
- Combines two nouns.

会社名は「の」が主役。 *Note: the first noun becomes the "primary" meaning.*

会社の車の会社 = the company car

車の会社の会社 = a car company

や

YA

Links nouns to create an incomplete "and" group.

本や鉛筆 (and next)

だけ

DAKE

- Marks a **limited amount** or extent of something. ("not more than")
- Used with できる (and other potential-form verbs) to mean "as -- as possible"

しばらくお待ちください。 *Please wait for just one hour.*

できるだけ早く書いてください。 *Please write it as quickly as you can.*

できるだけ早く書いてください。 *Please write as much as you can.*

しか

SHIKA

- Marks a **firm extent/limit** (usually one which presents a problem for the speaker).
- Emphasizes the **negation** of anything beyond the extent/limit. Therefore, し is always used with a negative verb form.

一万人しかいません。 *I haven't had one thousand yet.*

しかでしか撮れません。 *If we never seen it except in pictures.*

しかでしかできません。 *Only you can do it.*

ほど

HODO

- Marks a **degree** or extent of something. (not small)
- Marks an **approximate number** or length of time.
- Marks the **greater element** in a negative comparison. ("not as -- as")

その車はこれより速いです。 *That car is not as fast as this car.*

お腹が痛くて笑えません。 *I laughed so hard that my stomach became painful.*

より

YORI

- Marks the **lesser element** in a positive comparison. ("more than")
- "From --" (when closing a private letter)

その車はこれより速いです。 *That car is faster than this car.*

でも

DEMO

- Marks a **possibility** or suggestion.
- Turns interrogative words into any--- words.
- Used as a conjunction (before a phrase) : "even so/but/however, ..."

でも何か飲みませんか? *Shall we drink some tea or something?*

いつでもお電話ください。 *Please call me anytime.*

くらい

KURAI

- Marks an **approximate** or negotiable degree, amount, or length of time. (speaker feels that the stated number/extent is a fair and/or reasonable estimate)
- Alternate form: くらい

10回くらい書いてください。 *If you write a (long) about 10 times, you won't forget it.*

ばかり

BAKARI

- Means "only," or "to the exclusion of other things"
- Informally, can be pronounced ばかり / ばかり / ばかり for emphasis.

机の上には何もありません。 *That classroom has nothing but piles in it.*

何のうそもありません。 *Everything he says is a lie.*

から

KARA

- Marks a starting place or time.
- Marks a source of information.
- Marks a reason when used after こと.

ここから来ました。 *I heard about it from a friend.*

お金がありません。 *I can't pay because I forgot my wallet.*

まで

MADE

- Marks an ending place or time.
- When followed by に, means "by/before"

会議は1時から3時までです。 *The meeting is from 1 o'clock and 3 o'clock.*

明日までレポートを書いてください。 *Please write the report by tomorrow.*

Comparison

- Marks the **greater element** in a positive comparison (より marks the lesser element).
- Can take past tense verbs even for non-past sentences.

見るよりも早く見るといいです。 *Rather than looking it up, it would be better to ask the teacher.*

Whether or not

どうするかどうするかを教えてください。 *I'm considering whether or not to buy this book.*

About/Regarding

このレポートは日本の歴史についてです。 *This report is about Japanese history.*

Conjunctive Adverbs

- **ため** (in order to)
- **そして** (and)
- **だから** (Therefore (but) ...)
- **しかし** (However (but) ...)
- **でも** (However (but) ...)
- **けれど** (However (but) ...)
- **ただし** (However (but) ...)

Give/Receive



Conjunctions

- **が** (but)
- **けれども** (but)
- **けれども** (even though)
- **のに** (even though)
- **から** (because)
- **ので** (because)
- **なら** (if)
- **と** (if)

1 : also marks objects of わかる (understand), 知ります (know), and みます (see).
 2 : Relative time words like ちょうど (today), ちょうど (yesterday), ちょうど (tomorrow), ちょうど (next month) etc. do not take に.
 3 : と (and) (が) groups list all their members, (や) only lists some.
 4 : さしあげます can sound patronizing: ください (to hand-over) is a soft alternative.
 5 : に marks the grammatical subjects of potential-form verbs.
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Japanese Grammar Guide

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Japanese Grammar Guide:

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